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7th Grade Social Studies

Notes—The Washington Journey: **Chapter 5, Lesson 1: The Age of Railroads (Pages 108-113)**

LO: I will explain events leading to Washington’s statehood.

SLE: Active learners who apply mindful and academic habits for success

**Directions: Complete the following Cornell Notes and use them to study.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Exploring a Northern Route**What did the Pacific Railroad Survey Bill authorize?What does transcontinental mean?What was Governor Stevens’ role in this endeavor?Who was his partner?Where did the government eventually decide to build the railroad?**The Northern Pacific Railroad**When did Washington become part of the transcontinental system?How did the railroads act as a time machine?What is a corporation?What is stock?Why were the railroads key to boosting economic development throughout the country?How did the railroads affect the timber industry?How did the railroads affect the coal industry?What is a distribution network?How did the railroads act as distribution networks?**Land Grants, Loans, and Labor**What were some of the impediments to building the railroad?**Chinese and Irish Workers**How did the government and the railroad companies get enough workers to build the railroad?Why did many American-born workers resent the new immigrants?How did the government support building the railroads?How did the railroads get the land to build on?How did the railroads pay for construction?What is a subsidy?**Abusive Practices**What is corruption?What are some examples of corruption from the railroad era?**The Great Northern Railroad**Which cities did the Great Northern Railroad connect?What is a terminus?Who was the president of the Great Northern Railroad?How did he fund the Great Northern Railroad?**Beating the Competition**How did Hill get the better of his biggest competitor, the Northern Pacific?How did Hill help spur the growth of agriculture and ranching in the Northwest?What does it mean to be bankrupt?What does it mean to be solvent?**A Transportation Network**What were the effects of the transcontinental railroad on the country and the Northwest? | * The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a potential \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ railroad.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* He was asked to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ route that would connect the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who would go on to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the Civil War.
* Farther \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, connecting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* A trip that used to take \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could now be made in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, owned by a group of people who own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the company.
* A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a company. These are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to raise \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to help \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the business.
* They were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to so many other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Railroad construction consumed between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of annual timber production. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were needed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the timber into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* It took \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to keep the trains running. This encouraged the development of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of any \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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* They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for less \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* They provided \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* It was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to them by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ extra \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the government gave them but that they didn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They also received \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for each \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of track \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ practices in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* He did not get help from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He financed his railroad by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ land to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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| **Summary:**  |